

PAIN-01-Peds: Percentage of pediatric patients < 18 years old who undergo a procedure and receive at least one non-opioid adjunct preoperatively or intraoperatively.

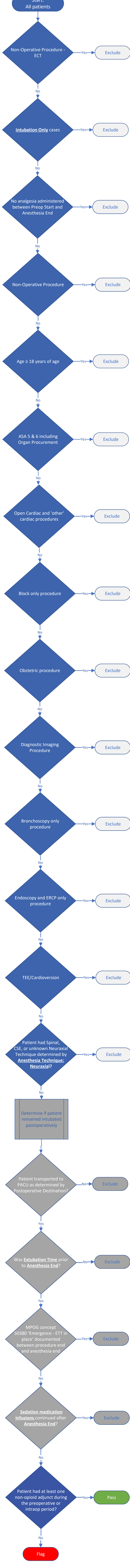
Measure Time Period:
Preop Start to Anesthesia End

Preop Start determined by the **Preop Start Phenotype**.

Anesthesia end determined by the **Anesthesia End Phenotype**.

Excluded Procedures:

Bronchoscopy
 ECT
 Endoscopy
 Diagnostic Imaging Procedure
 Obstetric Procedures
 Procedure Type: Cardiac *Open Cardiac
 TEE/Cardioversions
 Block only cases
 Non Operative Procedures (CPT: 00124, 00532, 00635, 01990, 01991, 01992, 01999)



OPIOID SPARING MEDICATION – must be administered between Anesthesia Start and Anesthesia End via a valid route.

10007 Acetaminophen
 10222 Ibuprofen
 10747 Naproxen
 10116 Celecoxib
 10765 Meloxicam
 10239 Ketorolac
 10132 Clonidine
 10149 Dexmedetomidine
 10238 Ketamine
 10453 Propofol w/Ketamine 10 mg/ml + 1 mg/mL
 10572 Propofol w/Ketamine 10 mg/ml + Unspecified Ketamine
 10577 Propofol w/Ketamine 10 mg/ml + 0.5 mg/mL
 10578 Propofol w/Ketamine 10 mg/ml + 1.5 mg/mL
 10579 Propofol w/Ketamine 10 mg/ml + 2 mg/mL
 *Systemic lidocaine administered via IV infusion is considered as an alternative to regional anesthesia techniques.

MEDICATION ROUTES

2001 Intravenous
 2004 Intramuscular (*Ketorolac only)
 2008 Oral
 2009 Nasal
 2023 Enteric Tube
 2012 Rectal

Local Anesthetic Considerations

Captured through administration of medications with text including ‘-caine’ via medication routes not including:

2031 Intravenous
 2034 Laryngotracheal
 2006 Inhalation
 2024 Endotracheal
 2004 Intramuscular (Ketorolac only)

LOCAL ANESTHETIC

10516 Other – Local infiltration medication
 50626 Misc – Local Infiltration of surgical site by surgical team

Intraop notes mapped to ‘Misc – Local Infiltration of surgical site by surgical team’ (ID:50626) are also considered.

Neuraxial Anesthesia: Caudal, Epidural and Neuraxial-Multiple determined by Anesthesia Technique: Neuraxial

Regional Block determined by Anesthesia Technique: Peripheral Nerve Block

Analgesia Given: Cases without any analgesia administered between Preop Start and Anesthesia End will be excluded. Analgesia is defined as Peripheral Block, Neuraxial Block, Local Injection, Opioid Medication, or Opioid Sparing Medication